



## ANU INDONESIA PROJECT ANNUAL REPORT

2014

ANU Indonesia Project
Crawford School of
Public Policy
ANU College of
Asia & the Pacific

# ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS The Indonesia Project wishes to take this opportunity to thank the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT) -Australian Aid\* and The Australian National University for their substantial and continuing support of its work. Without this support, the work of the Project could not be maintained. The Project also thanks its professional staff and the staff of the Arndt-Corden Department of Economics and the Crawford School of Public Policy for their valuable support of its activities.

<sup>\*</sup> Known as AusAID (the Australian Agency for International Development) until 31 October 2013, when it ceased to be an executive agency and was integrated into the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT). The Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT) – Australian Aid may also be referred to informally as DFAT Aid.

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Top: Dewi Fortuna Anwar from The Office of Vice President, Republic Indonesia, speaking as the keynote speaker during the 2014 Indonesia Update conference, The Yudhoyono years: an assessment. Below: Bambang Brodjonegoro, Indonesian Minister of Finance, speaking during the Indonesia Australia High Level Policy Dialogue in Indonesia.



### 2014 CORE ACTIVITIES AND HIGHLIGHTS

The core activities of the ANU Indonesia Project (the Project) in 2014 were the publication of the Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies (BIES) and its related events, and the annual Indonesia Update conference and its related events.

### INDONESIA UPDATE CONFERENCE AND **PUBLICATION**

The Yudhoyono Years: An Assessment was the theme of the 2014 Indonesia Update conference. Papers were presented by speakers from Indonesia, Australia and several other countries, representing a range of institutions. The conference stimulated debate among an audience of over 500 people. The Update book Regional dynamics in a decentralised Indonesia, edited by Hal Hill, was launched in Canberra (31 July) and in Sydney (2 August). It was also launched in various locations in Indonesia. The Update book for the 2014 Indonesia Update conference, The Yudhoyono Presidency, Indonesia's Decade of Stability and Stagnation, was published in 2015.

### THE BULLETIN OF INDONESIAN **ECONOMIC STUDIES**

The Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies (BIES) remains the Project's flagship activity and continued as the focus of academic work in the Project. Three times a year, it brings the results of analysis of economic developments and policy to the attention of Australian, Indonesian and wider international audiences. It continues to be the major international Englishlanguage journal on the Indonesian economy; between 2013 and 2014, the number of full-text downloads of BIES articles increased by 73%, to more than 42,000.

BIES published 18 full-length articles in 2014, on a wide range of topics, including debt-for-development swaps; intergovernmental performance grants; ownership and energy efficiency in the manufacturing industry; land titles, banking practices and formal credit; and the effects of family hardship on the growth of micro and small firms. The popular Survey of Recent Developments series recorded and analysed trends, policy changes and important economic events. In 2014, the journal also published three demography articles: the demography of Indonesia in comparative perspective (which doubled as the year's Sadli Lecture); a population projection of the country from 2010 to 2035; and the impact of the Indian Ocean tsunami and the Nias earthquake on the spatial distribution of population in Northern Sumatra. The journal published 23 book reviews and 12 PhD abstracts on the Indonesian economy.

The August issue featured a number of articles on poverty and inequality in Indonesia, including an assessment of poverty trends by international poverty lines; a study of 20 years of expenditure inequality, from 1993 to 2013; and a review of poverty measurement since 1984. The December issue paid tribute to Hal Hill, the H.W. Arndt Professor of Southeast Asian Economies and a former editor of BIES, who retired from ANU at the end of 2014. It contained a foreword by former Indonesian Finance Minister M. Chatib Basri, a survey co-authored by Hill and contributions from his former students. (Details of the articles published in BIES in 2014 can be found in the appendix.)

More than 2.200 institutions around the world subscribed to BIES via Taylor & Francis's journal packages, while more than 130 individuals or institutions had direct subscriptions (either digital or hard copy). BIES was potentially available in more than 12,000 institutions globally via T&F's third-party deals, which included but are not limited to EBSCOhost Online Research Databases and developing-country initiatives. In 2014, as part of the Project's new free-access initiative, BIES was also available online in 51 institutions in Indonesia.



### **HIGHLIGHTS**

A highlight in 2014 was a public lecture on Navigating the Indonesian economy at the end of easy money, delivered by the then Indonesian Finance Minister, M Chatib Basri, (21 February, ANU). M Chatib Basri used his public lecture to flag better trade ties between Indonesia and Australia, despite ongoing diplomatic tensions. With regard to Indonesia's relationship with Australia, he remarked that there was huge potential to build economic partnership between the two countries. Approximately 200 people attended the public lecture, including academics, students, Australian and Indonesian government officials, and the general public.

Another highlight in 2014 was the **retirement of Hal Hill**, the H.W. Arndt Professor of Southeast Asian Economies. A celebration was held on 28 November 2014 at University House, ANU, to mark the outstanding contribution Hal Hill has made over his career. A book written by Hal Hill's colleagues worldwide was launched during the celebration. Entitled Trade, development and political economy in East Asia, the book was edited by Prema-chandra Athukorala, Arianto Patunru and Budy Resosudarmo, and was published by ISEAS Singapore in late 2014. Included in the book was also a chapter by Mari Pangestu, Indonesia's former Minister of Trade and Minister for Creative Economy and Tourism, who is also a good friend of Hal Hill's. The BIES also launched a special December edition dedicated to Hill with a foreword by M Chatib Basri, Hal Hill's former student and Indonesia's former Minister of Finance. Although Hal Hill has officially retired, he will be retained on a part time basis to assist with the regeneration of the Project.

Another event in 2014 worth noting was the **Inauguration of the Hadi** Soesastro Prize (24 February 2014, Parliament House, Canberra). The annual prize of \$25,000 is awarded by the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT) to two outstanding Indonesian students. The prize recognises the work of Indonesian academics completing their doctorates in Australia with the aim of developing young leaders and promoting people-to-people and educational links between the two countries. The first recipients of the Prize were Bimo Wijayanto and Diana Setiyawati. The Prize was of special significance to the Project as the late Hadi Soesastro had close ties to the Project and Hal Hill was amongst the award's founders.

### THE PROJECT



The ANU Indonesia Project (the Project) is located in the Arndt-Corden Department of Economics, Crawford School of Public Policy, ANU College of Asia and the Pacific, The Australian National University. It is managed by the Head of the Project, who is responsible to the Head of the Arndt-Corden Department of Economics and the Director of the Crawford School of Public Policy.

The Project is a leading international centre of research and graduate training on the society and economy of Indonesia. For over 50 years it has been at the forefront of Indonesian studies in Australia and across the globe.

The Project was established in 1965 by H.W. Arndt in response to profound changes in the Indonesian economic and political landscape. Initially comprising a small group of Indonesia-focused economists, it has since grown into an interdisciplinary research centre. Researching economic change is still at its heart, however the Project now brings together academics, students, policymakers and leaders from a range of disciplines and countries to discuss the multitude of issues in Indonesia's growth and development.

The Project has helped build greater understanding between Indonesia and Australia and fostered important relations between Indonesian and Australian scholars, students and policymakers.

### THE PROJECT'S ACTIVITIES

The Project's activities can be divided into three categories:

### Research

The Project's core academic staff and PhD students conduct research on the society and economy of Indonesia in order to improve understanding and to sharpen thinking on public policy in Indonesia.

### Dissemination of research

The Project plays an important role in disseminating research findings on the Indonesian economy and on Indonesian society more broadly. It does this through publications, conferences, seminars and briefings, most notably:

- the *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies (BIES*) and annual Indonesia Update book;
- the annual Indonesia Update conference, the Hadi Soesastro Policy Forum, the Sadli Lecture, the Indonesia Study Group (ISG) seminars and the Indonesian Development Study Forum (FKP) seminars; and

• briefings for Australian and Indonesian government officials and ministers.

### Capacity building and institutional networking

The Project has established extensive networks that bring together academics and policymakers in Indonesia and Australia and across the globe. The Project conducts a number of activities that help foster and expand these networks. It also conducts capacity-building activities to help develop the next generation of Indonesian and Australian researchers. These activities include:

- supporting Indonesian policymakers in developing sound economic policies;
- supporting Indonesian researchers in producing high-quality publications (through the BIES);
- running a visitor program that enables Indonesian scholars to visit ANU and receive mentoring from ANU academics;
- running research-network workshops that bring together Indonesian and Australian researchers and provide targeted research training;
- offering annual research grants that encourage multidisciplinary collaboration between Indonesian and Australian researchers;
- offering annual travel grants for Australian students to undertake development-related research in Indonesia.

Through our activities, the Project aims to influence the creation of stronger, research-based public policies in Indonesia—especially in the areas of economic development, human capital, regional development, poverty, governance, environment and social development—by producing and disseminating quality research, conducting public dialogue, building institutional capacity and establishing institutional networks.

### ORGANISATION AND MANAGEMENT OF THE PROJECT 2014

The Project is administered by a Project Head, a part-time Outreach Officer, a part-time Manager, a Editor and a Managing Editor of BIES, a Research Coordinator, a Policy Engagement Coordinator, a Education Coordinator and a part-time Project Liaison officer in Jakarta. In 2014 staffing was as such:

### • Budy P. Resosudarmo

Associate Professor, Arndt-Corden Department of Economics; Head, ANU Indonesia Project.

### Hal Hill

H. W. Arndt Professor of Southeast Asian Economics, Arndt-Corden Department of Economics; Senior academic to support regeneration (retired November 2014).

#### Robert Sparrow

Fellow, Arndt-Corden Department of Economics; Research Coordinator responsible for coordinating research activities and networks involving Project academic staff and international researchers, particularly those in Indonesia.

### Arianto Patunru

Fellow, Arndt-Corden Department of Economics; Policy Engagement Coordinator responsible for coordinating Project participation in policy debates on Indonesia in Australia and Indonesia. He coordinated the Project's blog and was in charge

### THE PROJECT

of the Project's travel grant program.

### Sarah Dong

Research Fellow, Arndt-Corden Department of Economics; Education Coordinator responsible for developing and coordinating training activities and courses for students associated with the Project and research collaborators in Indonesia (commenced December 2014).

### Pierre van der Eng

Associate Professor, Arndt-Corden Department of Economics; Editor, Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies, responsible for the overall operation of the Bulletin.

### Blane Lewis

Associate Professor, Arndt-Corden Department of Economics; Coordinating Editor, Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies (commenced October 2014) responsible for the overall operation of the Bulletin following Pierre van der Eng departure in 2015.

#### Ben Wilson

Managing Editor, Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies, providing support to the Editor and responsible for managing the day-to-day operation of the Bulletin.

#### Nurkemala Muliani

Outreach Officer, responsible for coordinating Project efforts to better outreach Project activities. She was the main contact person for media related communication.

### Cathy Haberle

Administrator (ceased November 2014) responsible for managing day to day operations of the Project.

### **Kate McLinton**

Project Manager (commenced October 2014), responsible for managing day to day operations of the Project following Cathy's departure in November 2014.

### Trish van der Hoek

Project Newsletter Editor

### Lydia Napitupulu

Project Liaison in Jakarta

Decision-making on major issues of general policy and research matters is made on a collaborative basis by the ten academic staff who are based in various institutions within the ANU College of Asia and the Pacific, including the Project Head and Editor of BIES (see Attachment 1). The Project also has a large number of associates from a number of universities in Australia, Indonesia and across the globe (see Attachment 2).

During 2014, the Project Head also sought the advice and support of its Advisory Board (see Attachment 3), which members include the Head of the Arndt-Corden Department of Economics, the Director of the Crawford School of Public Policy and the Dean of the College of Asia and the Pacific, with regard to longer term planning and reviews of the Project...

### PROJECT OUTPUTS: PERFORMANCE REPORT FOR 2014

### The Bulletin of Indonesian **Economic Studies**

The Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies (BIES) remains the Project's flagship activity and continues as the focus of academic work in the Project. Three times a year (in April, August and December), it brings the results of analysis of economic developments and policy to the attention of Australian, Indonesian and wider international audiences. The journal aims to inform readers worldwide of developments in the Indonesian economy within the context of debates on economic development in international literature. A principal goal of the editorial team is to make BIES accessible to a broad readership interested in economic policy issues.

In 2014, BIES published 18 full-length articles. It offered up-todate analysis of developments in the Indonesian economy through its Survey of Recent Developments series, an instalment of which has opened every issue since 1965. In addition to recording and examining current trends, policy changes and important economic events, the year's Survey series reviewed outgoing president Yudhoyono's second term; examined Indonesia's protectionist policies, particularly those on mineral exports; and discussed, among other topics, energy subsidies, infrastructure development, and regional and global economic integration (including Indonesia's hosting of APEC). As in previous years, the surveys were among the most frequently downloaded items in BIES.

Other recurring, popular features of the journal include the annual Indonesian politics update and the annual comparative paper on Indonesian economic policy in an international perspective. In 2014, the politics paper focused on Indonesian democracy's nearmiss in the year's presidential election, while the comparative paper looked at the implications of Indonesia's rate and distribution of population growth for its economy, compared with other countries in the Asia-Pacific region.

Regular articles published in BIES in 2014 covered a wide range of topics, including debt-for-development swaps; intergovernmental performance grants; ownership and energy efficiency in the manufacturing industry; land titles, banking practices and formal credit; and the effects of family hardship on the growth of micro and small firms. In 2014, BIES also published three demography articles: the demography of Indonesia in comparative perspective (mentioned above, which doubled as the 2014 Sadli Lecture); a population projection of the country from 2010 to 2035; and the impact of the Indian Ocean tsunami and the Nias earthquake on the spatial distribution of population in Northern Sumatra. The journal published 23 book reviews and 12 PhD abstracts on the Indonesian economy.

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BIES continues to be the major international English-language journal on the Indonesian economy. Full-text article downloads on Taylor & Francis Online increased by 73% between 2013 and 2014, to more than 42,000. More than 2,200 institutions around the world subscribed to BIES via Taylor & Francis's journal packages, while more than 130 individuals or institutions had direct subscriptions (either digital or hard copy). It also published numerous book reviews and abstracts of PhD theses on the Indonesian economy. BIES was potentially available in more than 12,000 institutions globally via T&F's third-party deals, which included but are not limited to EBSCOhost Online Research Databases and developing-country initiatives. In 2014, as part of the Project's new free-access initiative, BIES was also available online in 51 institutions in Indonesia. BIES was also available for individual article purchases (via 'document delivery' or 'pay per view') through a variety of channels, including the publisher's own platform, Taylor & Francis Online.

BIES remains in the Excellence in Research for Australia (ERA) list of scholarly, peer-reviewed journals that publish original research and are eligible for consideration in the ERA evaluation of tertiary institutions.

### 2014 Indonesia Update **Conference and Publication**

The 2014 Indonesia Update Conference based on the theme The Yudhoyono years: an Assessment, was held 19-20 September 2014 and was convened by Edward Aspinal, Marcus Mietzner (both of ANU) and Dirk Tomsa (La Trobe University). The conference attracted approximately 500 participants from academia, government, NGOs and the business community, including many from Indonesia. It was the largest Update to date.

Michael Wesley (ANU School of International Political and Strategic Studies) opened the conference. Aspinal and Mietzner, presenters of the Political Update, discussed how Yudhoyono's presidency had resulted in many disappointments; most notably there was corruption among the political elite, exploitation of Indonesia by foreigners, and a lack of strong leadership. Aspinal and Mietzner also discussed the presidential elections and the presidential candidates' different strategies for building coalitions. The discussant Douglas Ramage (Bower Group Asia) discussed the elections and the entrenched hostility to foreign direct investment and imports.

In the Economic Update, Hal Hill (ANU) and Haryo Aswicahyono (Centre for Strategic and International Studies) explained that under Yudhoyono's government macroeconomic management had been silently successful, fiscal consolidation was achieve and public debt declined significantly. However, there were several potential threats to growth and improvements in welfare such as subsidies, inflation, non-tariff barriers, rising nationalism, and infrastructure spending. The discussant Susan Olivia (Monash University) reminded the audience that Indonesia tends to form good policies during bad times. She stressed the lack of progress in manufacturing and industrial development, and that Indonesia is missing out on production networks. The full papers relating to the Political and Economic Updates were published in the December 2014 issue of the BIES.

The keynote speech was delivered by Dewi Fortuna Anwar (Office of the Vice President). She noted that Indonesia is now more

democratic than at any other point in its history, although there are still areas of weaknesses such as religious conflict and the ongoing battle against corruption.

The fourth session focused on Yudhoyono himself from a personal, domestic and global perspective. The fifth and sixth sessions covered institutional developments during Yudhoyono's presidency and discussions touched on the cabinet, the TNI and Polri, regional governance, the constitutional court and the anti-corruption body. The final session of the first day discussed gender equality and social welfare policies.

The Update's second day was as busy as the first. It opened with a session on security, human rights and civil liberties. The second session focused on aspects of foreign policy as well as environmental governance. The concluding session considered key economic policies of the Yudhoyono administration relating to jobs, poverty and income distribution.

As a convenor, Marcus Mietzner published a op-ed on the Update in The Age on 22 September (Yudhoyono's legacy good for the 'big picture', bad for the little people). There were also a number of other articles that touched upon the theme of the conference. Three articles were published in the East Asia Forum (President SBY's second-term development scorecard; Jokowi must make difficult choices to avoid fiscal squeeze; and Time for a new approach to Indonesia's energy subsidies, all by Stephen Howes and Robin Davies). One article was published in each of the following: Radio Australia and Tribune News (Konferensi Indonesia terbesar di Australia evaluasi kinerja SBY, by Shohib Essir); Nikkei Asian Review (Widodo set to show his true colors regarding protectionism, by Hamish McDonald); SBS (Comment: new Indonesian president, old politics?, by Hamish McDonald); Asian Currents (Yudhovono leaves Indonesia facing an uncertain future, by Edward Aspinall), The Straits Times (Yudhoyono's decade of missed opportunities, by John McBeth).

A Mini-Update was held for the ninth time at the Lowy Institute, in Sydney, on 22 September. Approximately 100 people attended. It featured the Political and Economic Updates, and discussions on religion and security, and foreign policy and the bilateral relationship. Speakers included Edward Aspinall (ANU), Hall Hill (ANU), Dirk Tomsa (La Trobe University), Robin Bush (NUS), Sidney Jones (IPAC), Evi Fitriani (UI) and Ken Ward.

The **Update book** based on the 2013 Update Conference, entitled Regional dynamics in a decentralised Indonesia (edited by Hal Hill), was published in May 2014 by the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies in Singapore. Comprising the work of over 40 writers and 20 chapters, the book was one of the largest Update books ever published. The book provided a timely, comprehensive and analytical assessment of Indonesia's regional development dynamics in the post-decentralised environment. It explored historical, political and development patterns at the regional level; the relationship between decentralisation and governance; migration, cities and connectivity; and the challenges confronting the peripheral regional of Aceh and Papua (see Attachment 6 for the contents of the book).

The Update book was launched in both Canberra (31 July, ANU) and in Sydney (2 August, University of Sydney). In Canberra Erik Lithander (ANU Pro Vice Chancellor for International Outreach) gave the welcoming speech whilst HE Mr Nadjib Riphat Kesoema (Indonesian Ambassador to Australia) launched the book. Hal Hill (ANU) and Budy Resosudarmo (ANU) also made some short remarks. 42 people, a third of which were female, attended this event. In Sydney, the book launch was opened by Michele Ford (University of Sydney), whilst Budy Resosudarmo (ANU), Hal Hill (ANU) and Jeffrey Neilson (University of Sydney) made some remarks. Approximately 40 people attended the book launch, most were academics, graduate students and the general public.

The Update book was also launch in two locations in Indonesia. In conjunction with the book launch in Jakarta (see the section on the Hadi Soesastro Policy Forum), the Update book, was also launched in the School of Architecture, Planning and Policy Development, Institute of Technology Bandung (SAPPK ITB) on 10 June. The Dean of SAPPK ITB made the welcoming remarks. This was followed by a short outline of the book's theme by Hal Hill (ANU) and a general discussion by Tommy Firman (ITB), Budy Resosudarmo (ANU), Gde Raka (ITB) and Delik Hudalah (ITB). A total of 70 people attended the event, approximately 30% were female. Most attendees were academics and post-graduate students from ITB and other major universities in Bandung.

### **Hadi Soesastro Policy Forum**

The Hadi Soesastro Policy Forum (the Forum) is an annual oneday economic and policy forum in Jakarta held jointly by the Centre for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) and the Project. It aims to disseminate and engage discussion on Indonesia's public policies. The Forum consists of a Hadi Soesastro Lecture, Update book launch and Mini Indonesia Update.

Djisman Simandjuntak (CSIS) opened the 2014 Forum. Iwan Jaya Azis (Asian Development Bank) then delivered the Hadi Soesastro Lecture on Asia in the current global liquidity: dancing with the system. The Lecture explained the background of Asia's excess savings, agents and policy responses, and why everyone continues to 'dance with the system'. Anton Gunawan (University of Indonesia) then discussed the topic.

The lecture was followed the launch of the Update book: Regional dynamics in a decentralised Indonesia, (edited by Hal Hill) by **HE Dr** M Chatib Basri (Indonesia's Finance Minister). James Gilling (Australian Ambassador for HIV/AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria) then chaired a discussion between the book's editor, Hal Hill, and three of the authors, Daju Pradnja Resosudarmo (CIFOR), Marcus Mietzner (ANU) and Matthew Wai-Poi (World Bank).

The book launch was followed by keynote speech by **HE Dr Mari** Pangestu (Indonesia's Minister for Tourism and Creative **Economy**), during which Mari Pangestu stated how important and still relevant Hadi Soesastro's ideas are in Indonesia.

The forum ended with an update on Indonesia's current economic and political situation by Sjamsu Rahardja (World Bank) and Philip Vermonte (CSIS). The forum was attended by HE Mr Greg Moriarty (Australian Ambassador to Indonesia), Wiryono Sastrohandoyo (former Indonesian Ambassador to Australia), and Anwar Nasution (former Deputy Governor of Bank Indonesia and former Head of BPK). Most attendees were public officials, academics, and researchers. More than 200 people attended, approximately 30% of the audience was female.

### Sadli Lecture

The Sadli Lecture is an annual lecture held by the Project in conjunction with Institute of Economic and Social Research, University of Indonesia. The aim is to broaden the understanding and stimulate debate amongst students, academics and policy makers of the key economic policy challenges faced by Indonesia, drawing on the experience of neighbouring countries. Each years it is based on a commissioned paper on Indonesia in comparative economic perspective published year in the August edition of the BIES.

The eighth Sadli Lecture was delivered by Peter McDonald (ANU) on 22 April at the Borobudur Hotel, Jakarta. The lecture was entitled The Demography of Indonesia in Comparative Perspective.

The event was opened by Dorodjatun Kuntjoro-Jakti (University of Indonesia). HE M Chatib Basri (Indonesia's Finance Minister), made the keynote address. This was followed by a lecture from Peter McDonald, in which he discussed the implications of Indonesia's population growth and distribution on its economy, as well as the poor quality of demographic data. Having reduced its fertility rate over the past 40 years, Indonesia has reached a demographic crossroad. Its fertility rate is now around 2.5 births per woman which, if sustained, would add substantial numbers to Indonesia's population. Concerns are that the present level of growth is an obstacle to economic development and that fertility should be reduced to 2.1 births per woman. Yet a comparative perspective indicates that countries such as Singapore, Japan, and Thailand are concerned about the effects very low facility rates are having on labour forces and rates of ageing. The event concluded with a general discussion by Sri Moertiningsih Adioetomo (University of Indonesia) and Budy Resosudarmo (ANU).

More than 100 people attended the lecture, including **HE Dr Mari** Pangestu (Indonesia's Minister for Tourism and Creative Economy), academics from various universities in Jakarta, demographers, early career and senior researchers, public officials, and students. The lecture was live streamed for the first time.

### **High Level Policy Dialogue**

The High Level Policy Dialogue (HLPD) is an annual meeting held in Jakarta each year. The purpose of the meeting is to facilitate informed discussions on major economic policy issues facing Indonesia, as identified by senior officials of the Fiscal Policy Agency in the Indonesian Ministry of Finance (FPA MOF). After each HLPD a communique is prepared for and presented to the Indonesian Minster of Finance.

The Project, in collaboration with FPA MOF and Australian Treasury, conducted the 9th High Level Policy Dialogue Meeting on 16 April 2014 at the Borobudur Hotel, Jakarta. Approximately 80 participants attended, including the Minister and Deputy of the Ministry of Finance, staff from the Coordinating Ministry for Economics and Finance, PLN (Indonesian state-owned electricity company), BAPPENAS, DFAT, the Australian Productivity Commission, World Bank, the International Monetary Fund, the Asian Development Bank, the Centre for Strategic and International Studies, the University of Indonesia, Gadjah Mada Univeristy and Bogor Institute of Agriculture.

Following an overview of the Indonesian economy and a review

of Australia's experience of structural change and reform, discussions focused on three broad topics: industrial policy and competitiveness, revenue policy, and energy policy. After the dialogue, ANU staff prepared a draft communique and presented it to the Minister of Finance.

On 4 August 2014, the Project held the preparatory meeting for the 2015 HLPD, at ANU. Representatives from DFAT, the Australian Treasury, Indonesia's Ministry of Finance, Bappenas, Bank Indonesia and ANU attended the meeting.

Discussions centred around recent developments in the Indonesian economy, the third National Medium Term Development Plan, monetary policy and taxation. The meeting concluded with a discussion of potential topics for the 2015 HLPD. In a subsequent series of exchanges between FPA MOF and ANU, it was agreed that the Jakarta meeting in 2015 would focus on three issues, namely regional fiscal transfers, social welfare and global value

### **BIES Economic Dialogue** and Forum

The BIES Economic Dialogue and Forum is a seminar series designed to promote BIES in Indonesia: i.e. encouraging Indonesian academics, policy-makers and researchers to read, subscribe and submit articles to BIES. The Dialogue/Forum is a half-day seminar where an article chosen from the last 3 publications of BIES is discussed, together with the author. The 2014 BIES paper selected was Family hardship and the growth of micro and small firms in Indonesia, written by Rasyad Parinduri (Nottingham University).

The BIES Economic Dialogue was held on 1 December at Padjajaran University (UNPAD). The theme was Small and medium enterprises in Indonesian society. The key speaker was Rasyad Parinduri and the discussants were Asep Mulyana (UNPAD), Nining Susilo (University of Indonesia) and Dwi Larso (Bandung Institute of Technology). As well as attracting an audience of more than 100 people, UNPAD livestreamed the event, enabling a worldwide audience to send in questions for the panel.

The series then continued in Yogyakarta with the **BIES Economic** Forum on 2 December at Gadjah Mada University (UGM). The forum discussed the BIES paper written by Rasyad Parinduri. The discussants were Eny Sulistyanungrum (UGM) and Firman Witoelar (SurveyMeter). There was also a live broadcast of the forum. The event ended with lunch where participants were able to discuss possible collaboration between UGM and the Project.

The final leg of the **BIES Economic Forum** was held in Manado on 4 December. The forum discussed the BIES paper written by Rasyad Parinduri. The discussants were Een Walewangko and Vecky Masinambow (both of Sam Ratulangi University). The 2013 Update book was also launched during the event.

### **Indonesia Study Group**

The Indonesia Study Group (ISG) is the most regular and well attended of all country-specific seminar series at the ANU. The fortnightly and sometimes weekly seminars attract 20-50 participants from the university, government departments and

agencies such as DFAT and ONA, the Indonesia Embassy, as well as members of the general public. Policy makers, students, researchers and other experts are invited to talk on aspects of Indonesian politics, economics and society.

During 2014, 24 ISG presentations were delivered with an average of two to three presentations each month. Speakers included ANU researchers, visiting scholars and well-known public figures

There were 13 ISG seminars held in the first half of 2014. The topics varied from economics and politics to media and anthropology studies. Out of the 16 speakers, four were female, seven were from overseas (four Indonesians, one Canadian, one Singaporean and one French), one was from interstate and one was from an Australian Government institution. The first half of 2014 saw a slight decline in the previous semester's attendance figures, down to an average of 25 people. During the first half of 2014 the audience comprised approximately 30% females, 45% academics, 30% students, and 15% government employees.

There was one notable ISG seminar in the first half of 2014. The seminar, held 30 April, was on the Indonesian election and was delivered by Greg Fealy, Edward Aspinall and Marcus Mietzner (all of the ANU). It was the largest ISG seminar to date (over 150 people).

Eleven ISG seminars were held in the second half of 2014. The topics presented ranged from international food aid, presidential and legislative elections, human rights, employment, industrialisation and economic policy. Out of the 14 speakers, seven were from ANU, four were from overseas (three Indonesian and one Dutch), one was from interstate and one was from an NGO. The audience comprised mostly academics, students and government officials in Canberra, with 30 people on average attending each seminar. The number of female attendees was approximately a third of the total.

There were three notable ISG seminars during the second half of 2014. The first was a large ISG, attended by approximately 100 people, on the Indonesian presidential election (Edward Aspinall and Marcus Mietzner, ANU). The second was an ISG dedicated to hearing the findings of two recipients of the Project's Research Travel Grants (Elisabeth Roberts and Leighton Gallagher). The third was an ISG presented by presented by Ross McLeod (former editor of the BIES), on rethinking economic policies in Indonesia.

(See Attachment 8 for a complete list of ISG speakers, topics in 2014 and committee meetings).

### Forum Kajian Pembangunan (Development Studies Forum) in Indonesia

The Indonesian Seminar Series, Forum Kajian Pembangunan (FKP), organised jointly by the Project and various institutions in Indonesia, has become a regular contributor to the current discourse on Indonesian development. Historically the FKP was held in Jakarta and a small number of other cities in Indonesia (namely Yogyakarta and Padang). In the first half of 2014, the location of activities increased as to did the number of members of organising committee (up to 20 members).

Twenty-one FKP events were held between February and June

2014. FKP events involved more than 43 speakers, about a third of whom were based outside of Indonesia. Twenty FKP events were held between July and December 2014, involving at least 37 speakers.

Almost 1,800 people attended the FKP series in 2014, compared to 1,200 in 2013. This large increase can be attributed to the events held outside of Jakarta, such as the FKP Roadshow. The FKP Organising Committee also held their annual meeting in October 2014. The meeting was attended by representatives from 16 institutions, the largest to date.

During 2014 the Project focused on widening the reach of FKP events by introducing audio live streaming (fkp.imahsae.com) and providing web summaries of presentations. These two initiatives were in addition to the regular video recording of seminars which are uploaded on to the Project's Youtube channel. By the end of 2014 there were 69 videos uploaded onto the channel. The most watched presentation was by Kadej Dian Sutrina (LPEM) on Financial Crisis and the Dismissal of the Central Bank.

A highlight of the FKP series in 2014 was the FKP Roadshow in Banda Aceh, Palembang and Banjarmasin, 11-13 March 2014. The roadshows was designed to showcase the seminars in cities outside Java. The first event was hosted by the International Centre for Aceh and Indian Ocean Studies and Syiah Kuala University. Approximately 200 participants attended the seminars, including government officials, students, academics and the general public. The second event was held at Sriwijaya University Palembang, attended by approximately 100 people, including the head of Sulawesi Selatan's Bureau of Statistics. The event was covered by Kompas Newspaper. The third event was held in Banjarmasin and was hosted by Lambung Mangkurat University.

### The visitors program

The Project hosts a visitors program which provides an opportunity to support research by both established and early career Indonesian researchers. The Project has always been aware of the importance of fostering informal and on-going contact and cooperation with Indonesian institutions, as well as other centres that focus both on the study of the Indonesian economy and society and on broader developments in the East Asian region. The visitors usually come to Canberra for periods of one to four weeks to present seminars and write up on-going projects for publication, both on an individual basis and in collaboration with Project and other ANU staff.

In the first half of 2014 there were three visitors to the Project.

- Sjamsu Rahardja (World Bank) visited in January and presented the 'Survey of Recent Developments' (April 2014 issue of the BIES) at a ISG seminar.
- Dinna Wisnu (Paramadina University, Jakarta) visited January-February and worked on her book manuscript entitled, "Social Protection Going Universal: Lessons from Indonesia". Dinna also gave an ISG seminar on 19 February titled "Governing policy reform under democratisation: Case of social protection reform in Indonesia".
- Hans Kaiwai (Cenderawasih University, Jayapura) visited in March to work with Budy Resosudarmo (ANU) on a paper "Development in Papua after Special Autonomy". Hans also gave an in-house talk where he presented his ideas for a paper on human development and special autonomy funds in Papua.

In the second half of 2014 there were five visitors to the Project.

- Ditya Nurdianto (Indonesian Ministry of Foreign Affairs) visited from July-August to work with Budy Resosudarmo (ANU) on a research paper.
- Renate Hartwig (Erasmus University/Passau University) visited July-August to work with Robert Sparrow (ANU) on a research paper concerning health care financing schemes in Indonesia. Renate also gave an ISG seminar on the same topic.
- Haryo Aswicahyono (CSIS) visited in September to work on a research paper with Hal Hill (ANU) on trade and development.
- Daniel Suryadarma (CIFOR) in Bogor visiting September-October to work on his ARC research project.
- Saiful Mahdi (Syiah Kuala University) visited in December to conduct research on poverty in Aceh.

### **Indonesian Development Research Workshop**

The Indonesia Development Research Workshop aims to support and strengthen the rigour of social science research conducted by Indonesian researchers through establishing an active network of Indonesian research institutes.

Indonesian Development Research Workshop was held in Indonesia (Puncak) on June 11-12. It was hosted by the Project in cooperation with the SMERU Research Institute. The workshop drew about 40 participants, mostly from Indonesian universities and research institutes.

The core of the first day of the workshop consisted of paper presentations by six early career academics (Aiwan F. Aritenang of BPPT, M. Rizgy Anandhika and Riandy Laksono of APINDO, Evi Gravitiani of Sebelas Maret University, Esta Lestari of LIPI, Anda Nugroho and Hidayat Amir of MOF, and Edy Purwanto of Survey METER) with senior Indonesian researchers serving as discussants and leading a lively debate. The workshop also included presentations on writing research proposals (Ben Hillman, ANU) and publishing in international journals (Ben Wilson, ANU), and was preceded by a master class on academic writing.

The second day of the workshop focussed on the institutional context and constraints for research in Indonesia. Arief Ansory Yusuf (Padjajaran University) talked about the academic performance of Indonesian researchers and sources of research funding, while Jamal Othman (Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia) provided a contrasting picture as he described the Malaysian experience. Dinna Wisnu (Paramadina University) discussed the challenges in developing a research centre and conducting research activities from the perspective of private universities, and Mokhamad Mahdum (LPDP) considered current LPDP scholarships and research grants, and outlined the future direction of LPDP's activities.

### Research Grants 2013 - 2014

To stimulate research cooperation between Indonesian and Australian research institutes, the Project with SMERU Research Institute established a research grant scheme in 2013. The small research grants fund research projects in any of the main research themes of the Project: (i) Trade and Industry, (ii) Politics and Governance, (iii) Agriculture, Resources and the Environment, (iv) Social Policy and Human Capital.

The research grants provide funding of up to A\$15,000 per grant and intends to cover the cost of initiating new research activities, such as travel costs, field work, data collection or research assistance. The grants are not meant to cover salary costs of applicants or overhead costs by the applicant institutes.

In May 2013 the Project and SMERU Research Institute made a call for proposals for Research Grants 2013-2014. As discussed in the 2013 Annual Report the 2013-14 recipients were:

- Ronnie S Natawidjaja (Padjajaran University) and Anoma Ariyawardana (University of Queensland), with the research topic: Horticulture commercial firm development in Indonesia.
- Haryo Aswicahyono (CSIS), Dionisius Ardiyanto (ERIA) and Hal Hill (ANU), with the research topic: Life and death in a dynamic emerging economy: Firm level evidence from Indonesia.
- Nulwita Maliati (Malikulsaleh University) and John McCarthy (ANU), with the research topic: Understanding vulnerability post tsunami and conflict in Aceh.
- Nunung Nuryartono (Bogor Agricultural University) and Risti Permani (University of Adelaide), with the research topic: Local milk for local schools? Promoting food security by linking school milk programs (SMPs) with dairy industry development in Indonesia.
- Aidah A A Husain (Hasanuddin University) and Naomi M Gardiner (James Cook University), with the research topic: Ecological assessment of coral reef fish assemblages across the Spermonde archipelago (Southern Sulawesi) to inform locally sustainable reef management initiatives.
- · Poppy Ismalina (Gadjah Mada University) and Minako Sakai (UNSW in Canberra), with the research topic: Building community resilience after the Merapi volcano disaster: A case study of state and private schemes for economic livelihood recovery initiatives in Central Java.
- Sudi Mungkasi (Sanata Dharma University) and Gwyn Roberts (ANU), with the research topic: Flood modelling and simulations involving rainfall: Case studies in Indonesia
- Joko Mariyono (Pancasakti University) and Tom Kompas (ANU), with the research topic: Social efficiency through internalisation of endogenous external costs in intensive vegetable production.

### Research Grants Workshop

The first Indonesia Project-SMERU Research Institute Research Grant Workshop was held at ANU on 5 November 2014. During this one day workshop Research Grant recipients from 2013-14 (mentioned above) presented early findings of their research. The event was open to the public and over 40 people attended. The audience comprised representatives from 14 institutions and at least 20 researchers, including from Aceh, Bogor, Makassar, Adelaide, Queensland.

Haryo Aswicahyono (CSIS), Professor Hal Hill (ANU), and Dr Dionisius Narjoko (ERIA), who have collaborated for several decades, endorse the grants, recognising that they are beneficial for collecting data on new topics, building collaborative partnerships, and bringing together the next generation of researchers. Hal Hill explained, "This is a great opportunity for Indonesian and Australian

researchers to work together. It is a simple program without much conflict and bureaucracy involved. And you meet a lot of interesting people in this new research network ". Testimonials from all grantees are available on the Project's YouTube channel.

The grants were discussed in an article by Australia Plus entitled Kesempatan bagi peneliti di Indonesia untuk berkolaborasi dengan Australia (Chance for researchers in Indonesia to collaborate with Australian partners).

### **Research Travel Grants**

In 2013 the Project established Research Travel Grants to assist honours and masters students who plan to undertake research or are currently undertaking research for which they will benefit from travel to Indonesia. The grant will be awarded to outstanding applicants who can demonstrate that travelling to Indonesia will contribute to their research on Indonesia. This grant was on offer for the first time in 2014 (academic year). The recipients were:

- Leighton Gallagher (Honours student, ANU) researching intrareligious conflict between Shiah and Sunni sects in Madura.
- Edryan Hakim Ja'afar (Honours student, RMIT) researching the amalgams of ancient religions and local cultures in Java.
- Elizabeth Roberts (Honours student, University of the Sunshine Coast) researching asylum seeker relocation policies and their impact on Australia-Indonesia Relations.
- Danny Carney (Honours student, University of Tasmania) researching power and governance in rural Java.
- Saiful Marbun (Masters student, UNSW-ADFA) researching blue economy in West Java.
- Anna Strempel (Honours student, Monash University) researching the impact of Australian aid on Indonesia.

All grantees are requested to present their findings at an ISG seminar. The first round of these presentations took place 15 October 2014 whilst the second round was scheduled for April 2015. These presentations are available on the Project's YouTube channel as are several testimonials from the students.

In December 2014, a call for proposals for the 2015 round of travel grants was made.

### OTHER PROJECT ACTIVITIES

### PhD student supervision

Educating PhD students is a crucial aspect of the Project efforts to strengthen research on Indonesia by Indonesian, Australian and other foreign researchers. The Project's academic staff members have been involved intensively in supervising and advising PhD students in the Arndt-Corden Department of Economics and in the Department of Political and Social Change as well as in other areas of the ANU. Among those in the Arndt-Corden Department of Economics in 2014 were:

- Umbu Raya (Social classes, institutional changes and the livelihood of the poor)
- Yessi Vadila (Trade and poverty alleviation)
- Deni Friawan (The impact of Free Trade Area on Indonesian manufacturing sector)
- Mohamad Agung Widodo (Population diversity, childhood living condition and development)

### **Demography of Indonesia**

The Project is providing some support for Professor Peter McDonald's (ANU) ARC Linkage Research Project on the Demography of Indonesia. The first step in the project has been to obtain the 2010 Census from Statistics Indonesia. Appointments were made to the positions of Research Associate (Full-time) and Research Assistant (20 hours per week) from the beginning of November 2013.

Peter McDonald has prepared the following papers related to the project. Both are to be published in BIES. The first paper was the basis for the 2014 Sadli Lecture delivered in Jakarta and Yogyakarta by McDonald on 22 and 24 April, respectively. The second derives from an address given by McDonald at the National Planning Board (BAPPENAS) at the launch of the official Indonesian population projections (29 January 2014).

### **DFAT - Australian Aid** workshop

The Project facilitated a three-hour roundtable on 'Expected Policies under Jokowi' at the DFAT on 26 November 2014. Approximately 25 people participated. Presentations were given by Hal Hill, Greg Fealy, Blane Lewis, Robert Sparrow and Arianto Patunru all from the ANU as well as Riyana Miranti from the University of Canberra. The aim of the roundtable was to discuss potential policies under the new Indonesian government and thus help inform the Australian government's four-year plan for the aid program in Indonesia. Topics included political and economic outlooks, poverty and inequality, health and social policy, government and decentralisation, and trade and investment. The roundtable provided DFAT staff with the opportunity to engage in frank discussions and ask questions about the new cabinet and future priorities of the Indonesian Government.

### **Other Policy Workshops**

On 23 April Professor Peter McDonald gave a public lecture at the Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Gadjah Mada University (FISIPOL UGM). The public lecture was based on the 2014 Sadli Lecture. Professor McDonald provided a comprehensive presentation on demographic change in Indonesia and economic development, and noted that the demographic bonus did not depend on the size of the population alone but also on other factors. Muhadjir Darwin, the first discussant, provided an interesting discussion on the structure of the population, noting that there are segments of the population that are more likely to have a large number of children (including religious fanatical sects). Elan Satriawan, the second discussant, raised the question of whether Indonesia can expect to experience a demographic bonus or burden that Indonesia. More than 200 people attended the event, and some had to be turned away due to the limited capacity of the venue. Also in attendance were various faculty members of UGM, as well as Irawati Singarimbun, wife of the late Professor Masri Singarimbun, a pioneer in population studies in Indonesia.

Another significant event in which the Project participates is the annual Indonesian Regional Science Association (IRSA) Conference. The conference is a venue for regional scientists and researchers of various different disciplines from Indonesia and beyond to share research findings and discuss current topics in all areas of regional science. The 2014 conference was hosted by the Faculty of Economics, Hasanuddin University on 2-3 June, 2014, Makassar. Plenary speakers included Armida Alisjahbana (Padjadjaran University (UNPAD)/Minister of National Development Planning); Iwan Jaya Azis (Cornell University); Ari Kuncoro (UI) and Bambang Brodjonegoro (Deputy Finance Minister). Budy Resosudarmo, Pierre van der Eng and Arianto Patunru of the Project gave presentations. Whilst the Project sponsored Anne Booth (SOAS) to attend and present.

### INDONESIA PROJECT **BLOG AND NEWSLETTER**

The Project has a number of way of promoting its activities most notably through the Project's website, Facebook and Twitter accounts, a blog and YouTube Channel.

The most important is the Project's blog which can be found http://asiapacific.anu.edu.au/blogs/indonesiaproject/. The objective is to encourage discussion of the Indonesian economy and the economic policies and events that influence its performance. It does so by publishing short essays relating to recently released economic data, government policy announcements, reports and analyses, or simply by presenting new ideas on Indonesian economics for consideration, or inviting comments. Most essays are contributed by Project staff and their colleagues in Indonesia and around the world. However, readers are invited to propose essays for publication or comment on published essays.

Since January 2013 a 'News Summary' has been posted on the blog every week. This new series is intended to provide newsflash updates to blog visitors, specifically on the economic and development highlights of the week. The news is summarised by Agnes Samosir from Jakarta, covering the major media outlets such as KOMPAS, Bisnis Indonesia, KONTAN, Jakarta Post,

Jakarta Globe, and ANTARA news. The summaries are provided in a concise and brief format, with a disclaimer that they do not necessarily reflect the views of the Project and its members.

The blog also regularly disseminates news of Project activities. It acts as a news depository, which includes a newsletter (published twice a year), and activities in Indonesia and Australia, such as large ISG seminars, the FKP seminar series, Indonesia Updates, public lectures, Sadli Lectures, the Hadi Soesastro Policy Forum, and the High Level Policy Dialogue. It also features news about grants, scholarships and research networks, and also other activities involving Project academic staff, such as the Indonesian Regional Science Association's conferences and workshops.

In 2014 over 90 entries were posted on the blog. Most posts were in response to News from Indonesia. The second most posted articles were about the FKP series seminars.

The bi-annual newsletter, Indonesia Project News, compiled by Trish van der Hoek, is posted on the Blog to provide information regarding Project activities and related events: http://crawford.anu. edu.au/acde/ip/publications/news.php

Most posts in the blog are announced through the Project's Facebook page (which for 2014 had over 800 followers), and whenever available, links to podcasts in YouTube are included.

### CLOSING

This report describes the Project outputs during the 2014 period. Producing and promoting high quality research, the wide dissemination of that research and capacity building have continued to be key features of the Project's output during this period. Under the Indonesia Project-Phase II and III Agreements between the ANU and DFAT - Australian Aid, the Project will continue to produce research outputs on Indonesian economic policy, and disseminate the results of this research, and related analysis of developments in Indonesia, to a target audience in Australia, Indonesia and internationally. Through mentoring and collaborative work with Indonesian researchers, and support for the training of postgraduate students, the Project will continue to foster the development of the capacity for sound research on the Indonesian economy. Appropriate indicators of the Project's performance will be monitored and evaluated to measure progress towards meeting these objectives.

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#### **Marcus Mietzner**

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### Prema-Chandra Athukorala

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### **Peter McCawley**

Visiting Fellow, Indonesia Project

#### Ross McLeod

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### **Peter Warr**

Crawford Professor of Agricultural Economics, Division of Economics, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies

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Minister of Finance of the Republic of Indonesia, Jakarta

### **Lisa Cameron**

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### **Katy Cornwell**

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### **Tadjuddin Nur Effendy**

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### Sisira Jayasuriya

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### Ari Kuncoro

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### Sherry (Tao) Kong

Research Fellow, Peking University, Beijing

### Susan Olivia

Research Fellow, Monash University, Melbourne

### Rizal Sukma

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### Asep Suryahadi

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### Chikako Yamauchi

Research Fellow, Graduate Institute for Policies Studies, Tokyo

### Arief A. Yusuf

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### ARTICLES PUBLISHED IN THE BULLETIN OF INDONESIAN ECONOMIC STUDIES IN 2014

### **VOLUME 50 NO 1 (APRIL 2014)**

Survey of recent developments Shiro Armstrong and Sjamsu Rahardja

### INDONESIA IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE

The demography of Indonesia in comparative perspective Peter McDonald

Family hardship and the growth of micro and small firms in Indonesia

Rasyad A. Parinduri

Indonesia's debt-for-development swaps: past, present, and future Danny Cassimon, Dennis Essers, and Achmad Fauzi

The impact of the Indian Ocean tsunami and the Nias earthquake on the spatial distribution of population in Northern Sumatra Aloysius G. Brata, Henri L. F. de Groot, and Piet Rietveld

#### **NOTES**

A Population projection for Indonesia, 2010-2035 Peter McDonald

### THESIS ABSTRACTS

Market structure, price rigidity, and performance in the Indonesian food and beverages industry

Maman Setiawan

State-business relations in post-1998 Indonesia: the role of Kadin Irawan Hartono

### **BOOK REVIEWS**

Constitutional change and democracy in Indonesia and party politics in Southeast Asia: clientelism and electoral competition in Indonesia, Thailand and the Philippines

Thomas B. Pepinsky

Commodities and colonialism: the story of Big Sugar in Indonesia, 1880-1942

Peter Boomgaard

Education in Indonesia

Jerry Strudwick

Labour migration and human trafficking in Southeast Asia: critical perspectives

Chris Manning

Urbanization in Southeast Asia: issues and impacts Adiwan Fahlan Aritenang

Water issues in Southeast Asia: present trends and future directions

Paula Hanasz

Breaking barriers: portraits of inspiring Chinese-Indonesian women Sherry Tao Kong

Keizai taikoku Indonesia: 21 seiki no seicho joken (Indonesia as an economic giant: conditions for growth in the 21st century) Mitsuhiro Hayashi

Indonesia's economy since independence Arief Ramayandi

### **VOLUME 50 NO 2 (AUGUST 2014)**

Survey of recent developments Stephen Howes and Robin Davies

Official poverty measurement in Indonesia since 1984: a methodological review

Jan Priebe

Assessing poverty trends in Indonesia by international poverty lines

Andy Sumner and Peter Edward

Does economic growth really benefit the poor? Income distribution dynamics and pro-poor growth in Indonesia Indunil De Silva and Sudarno Sumarto

Twenty years of expenditure inequality in Indonesia, 1993–2013 Arief Anshory Yusuf, Andy Sumner, and Irlan Adiyatma Rum

Ownership and energy efficiency in Indonesian manufacturing Eric D. Ramstetter and Dionisius Narjoko

#### IN MEMORIAM

In memoriam: Thee Kian Wie: dedicated scholar and public intellectual Hal Hill, Siwage Dharma Negara, and Maria Monica Wihardja

#### THESIS ABSTRACTS

Beyond political skin: convergent paths to an independent national economy in Indonesia and Vietnam Pham Van Thuy

The effects of modern food-retail development on consumers, producers, wholesalers, and traditional retailers: the case of West Java

Sandra Sunanto

Agglomeration economies, firm-level efficiency, and productivity growth: empirical evidence from Indonesia Wahyu Widodo

The impact of Indonesia-China trade liberalisation on the welfare of Indonesian society and on export competitiveness Sulthon Sjahril Sabaruddin

The rise of the managerial state in Indonesia: institutional transition during the early independence period, 1950–1965 Farabi Fakih

From revenue farming to state monopoly: the political economy of taxation in colonial Indonesia, 1816–1942

Abdul Wahid

Struggling out of recession: the influence of crisis on economic performance and welfare in Java Sukamdi

### **BOOK REVIEWS**

Asian tigers, African lions: comparing the development performance of Southeast Asia and Africa Geoffrey McNicoll

A few poorly organized men: interreligious violence in Poso, Indonesia

Sri Lestari Wahyuningroem

The sum is greater than the parts: doubling shared prosperity in Indonesia through local and global integration Peter McCawley

Land for the people: the state and agrarian conflict in Indonesia Joe Studwell

### **VOLUME 50 NO 3 (DECEMBER 2014)**

#### **FOREWORD**

Homage to Hal Hill M Chatib Basri

Survey of recent developments Haryo Aswicahyono and Hal Hill

### **INDONESIAN POLITICS UPDATE**

Indonesian politics in 2014: democracy's close call Edward Aspinall and Marcus Mietzner

Did better firms enter the Indonesian manufacturing sector after the 1997–98 crisis?

Dionisius Narjoko

The role of health insurance membership in health service utilisation in Indonesia

Yogi Vidyattama, Riyana Miranti, and Budy P. Resosudarmo

Indonesian intergovernmental performance grants: an empirical assessment of impact

Blane D. Lewis

Signalling creditworthiness: land titles, banking practices, and formal credit in Indonesia

Paul Castañeda Dower and Elizabeth Potamites

Revisiting the impact of consumption growth and inequality on poverty in Indonesia during decentralisation

Riyana Miranti, Alan Duncan, and Rebecca Cassells

### THESIS ABSTRACTS

Islamic microfinance in Indonesia: a comparative analysis between Islamic Financial Cooperative (BMT) and Shari'ah Rural Bank (BPRS) on experiences, challenges, prospects, and roles in developing microenterprises

Nur Indah Riwajanti

Barriers to the consolidation of peace: the political economy of post-conflict violence in Indonesia

Patrick Barron

Women interrupted: determinants of women's employment exit and return in Indonesia

Diahhadi Setyonaluri

### **BOOK REVIEWS**

Colonial exploitation and economic development: the Belgian Congo and Netherlands Indies compared and the sugar plantation in India and Indonesia: industrial production 1770–2010

Anthony Reid

Competitiveness analysis and development strategies for 33 Indonesian provinces

B. Raksaka Mahi

Environmental regulation and public disclosure: the case of PROPER in Indonesia

Fitrian Ardiansyah

Political and legal transformations of an Indonesian polity: the nagari from colonization to decentralization

Saldi Isra

Transnational dynamics in Southeast Asia: the Greater Mekong subregion and Malacca Straits economic corridors Maddaremmeng A. Panennungi Incomplete democracies in the Asia Pacific: evidence from Indonesia, Korea, the Philippines and Thailand Allen Hicken

Dutch Commerce and Chinese Merchants in Java: Colonial *Relationships in trade and finance, 1800–1942* Siwage Dharma Negara

Islamic banking in Indonesia: new perspectives on monetary and financial issues

Rahmatina Kasri

Indonesia in ASEAN: vision and reality; the ASEAN economic community: a work in progress Kiki Verico

China's economic engagement with Southeast Asia: Indonesia Ari Kokko

### INDONESIA UPDATE PROGRAM 2014

### The Yudhoyono years: an assessment

### **FRIDAY 19 September**

### **Welcoming Remarks**

Michael Wesley (ANU)

### **Political Update**

Chair: Jemma Purdey (Deakin University)

Edward Aspinall (ANU)

Marcus Mietzner (ANU)

Discussant: Douglas Ramage (Bower Group Asia)

### **Economics Update**

Chair: Arianto Patunru (ANU)

Hal Hill (ANU)

Haryo Aswicahyono (CSIS Jakarta)

Discussant: Susan Olivia (Monash University)

#### **KEYNOTE SPEECH**

Chair: Greg Fealy(ANU)

### The Yudhovono years: an assessment

Dewi Fortuna Anwar (Office of the Vice President of the Republic of Indonesia)

### SUSILO BAMBANG YUDHOYONO: PERSONAL, **DOMESTIC AND GLOBAL PERSPECTIVES**

Chair: Dirk Tomsa (La Trobe University)

### The politics of SBY: majotarian democracy, insecurity and hubris

Greg Fealy (ANU)

### Men on horseback and their droppings: SBY's presidency and legacies in comparative regional perspectives

John Sidel (London School of Economics and Political Science)

### **INSTITUTIONS AND POLITICAL PROCESSES**

Chair: Dave McRae (The University of Melbourne)

### The balancing act: presidency, cabinet and parliament during the SBY years

Stephen Sherlock (ANU)

### The security sector: professionalism without reform

Jacqui Baker (ANU)

### **DECENTRALISATION, CORRUPTION AND RULE OF**

Chair: Amrih Widodo (ANU)

### Regional autonomy during the Yudhoyono years: decentralisation or recentralisation?

Dirk Tomsa (La Trobe University)

### Corruption and the rule of law

Simon Butt (The University of Sydney)

### **GENDER EQUALITY AND SOCIAL POLICIES**

Chair: Allaster Cox (Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade)

### SBY's politics and the implications for gender inequality in Indonesia

Melani Budianta (University of Indonesia)

Kamala Chandrakirana (UN working group on discrimination against women)

Andy Yentriyani (Komnas Perempuan)

### Social welfare policies under President SBY

Faisal Basri (University of Indonesia)

Dinna Wisnu (Paramadina University)

### **SATURDAY 20 September**

### SECURITY, HUMAN RIGHTS AND CIVIL LIBERTIES

Chair: Sharon Bessell (ANU)

### Counter-terrorism and counter-insurgency under Yudhoyono

Sidney Jones (Institute for Policy Analysis of Conflict)

### **Human rights under Yudhoyono**

Dominic Berger (ANU)

### Religious politics and minority rights during the Yudhoyono administration

Robin Bush (RTI International, Jakarta)

### FOREIGN POLICY AND ENVIRONMENTAL **PROTECTION**

Chair: Michael Wesley (ANU)

### Yudhoyono's foreign policy: Indonesia's rising?

Evi Fitriani (University of Indonesia)

### Big commitments, slow implementation: changes in environmental governance and climate change mitigation under the SBY administration

Patrick Anderson (Forest Peoples Programme)

Asep Firdaus and Avi Mahaningtyas (Climate and Land Use Alliance)

### Master plans and blueprints: The challenges of regional connectivity

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### **ECONOMIC POLICY AND OUTCOMES**

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### The Indonesian economy during the SBY decade: a balance sheet

Hal Hill (ANU)

### Job, poverty and income distribution: a mixed record

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### **CLOSING REMARKS**

Budy Resosudarmo (ANU)

### INDONESIA UPDATE PUBLICATION 2014

(Based on the Update Conference 2013)

### Regional dynamics in a decentralised Indonesia

Hal Hill (ed.), Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore, 2014

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Before the 'big bang': Decentralization debates and practice in Indonesia, 1949-99 Anne Booth

Indonesia's decentralization: The rise of local identities and the survival of the nation-state Marcus Mietzner

Hares and tortoises: Regional development dynamics in Indonesia Hal Hill, Yogi Vidyattama

Patterns of regional poverty in the new Indonesia Amri Ilmma, Matthew Wai-Poi

Twelve years of fiscal decentralization: A balance sheet Blane D. Lewis

Local governance and development outcomes Arianto A. Patunru, Erman A. Rahman

Decentralization, governance and public service delivery Gunther G Schulze, Bambang Suharnoko Sjahrir

What determines the quality of subnational economic governance? Comparing Indonesia and Vietnam Neil McCulloch, Edmund Malesky

Dilemmas of participation: The National Community Empowerment Program

John F McCarthy, Dirk Steenbergen, Greg Acciaioli, Geoff Baker, Anton Lucas, Vivianti Rambe, Carol Warren

Governing fragile ecologies: a perspective on forest and landbased development in the regions

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Explaining regional heterogeneity of poverty: Evidence from a decentralized Indonesia

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Migration patterns: People on the move

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Regional labour markets in 2002-12: Limited convergence but integration nonetheless

Chris Manning, Raden Muhamad Purnagunawan

The dynamics of Jabodetabek development: The challenge of urban governance Tommy Firman

Challenges of implementing logistics reform in Indonesia Henry Sandee, Nanda Nurridzki, Mohamad Adhi Prakoso Dipo

The political impact of carving up Papua Cillian Nolan, Sidney Jones, Solahudin

Development in Papua after special autonomy Budy P Resosudarmo, Julius A. Mollet, Umbu R. Raya, Hans Kaiwai

Special autonomy, predatory peace and the resolution of the Aceh conflict

**Edward Aspinal** 

Aceh's economy: Prospects for revival after disaster and war Peter McCawley

### ISG COMMITTEE 2013

### **Edward Aspinall**

Professor, Department of Political & Social Change, School of International, Political & Strategic Studies

### Jacqui Baker

Visiting Fellow, ANU College of Asia and the Pacific

### **Greg Fealy**

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### **Umbu Reku Raya**

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### **Ronit Ricci**

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### **Robert Sparrow**

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### **Ross Tapsell**

Lecturer, Asian Studies, School of Culture, History & Language

### Sri Wahyuningroem

PhD Student, School of International, Political & Strategic Studies

### INDONESIA STUDY GROUP MEETINGS

### 23 January 2014

Shiro Armstrong (Crawford School of Public Policy, ANU) and Sjamsu Rahardja (World Bank) Survey of Recent Developments

### 12 February 2014

Nao Remon (Institut de Recherches Asiatique, Marseille) Interfaith social practices and conversions among the Riung of Flores, Eastern Indonesia

### 19 February 2014

Dinna Wisnu (Paramadina University, Jakarta) Governing policy reform under democratisation: Case of social protection reform in Indonesia

### 21 February 2014

HE Dr M Chatib Basri, Finance Minister of the Republic of Indonesia

Public Lecture: Navigating the Indonesian economy at the end of easy money

#### 19 March 2014

Kiki Verico (University of Indonesia, Depok) ASEAN FTA: Challenges for its economic community and the case of Indonesia

#### 25 March 2014

Tania Murray Li (Department of Anthropology, University of Toronto)

What is land? Assembling a resource for global investments

### 9 April 2014

Anthony Reid (School of International, Political & Strategic Studies, ANU), Hasnani Rangkuti (ADSRI, ANU) Testing the Demographic Effects of some Indonesian Disasters

### 16 April 2014

Maria Platt (Asia Research Institute, National University of Singapore)

Mapping Indonesian women's marital subjectivities: Forty years after the Indonesian marriage law

### 30 April 2014

Greg Fealy, Ed Aspinall, Marcus Mietzner (School of International, Political & Strategic Studies, ANU)

SPECIAL ISG PANEL: The 2014 parliamentary elections in Indonesia: Patterns and consequences

### 14 May 2014

Paul Nicoll (Australian National Audit Office) Audit in a New Democracy such as Indonesia

### 28 May 2015

Stephen Howes (Crawford School of Public Policy, ANU) Survey of recent developments

### 11 June 2014

Emma Baulch (College of Asia & the Pacific, ANU) Revisiting the middle class in 1970s Indonesia

### 18 June 2014

Mohammad Zulfan Tadjoeddin (University of Western Sydney) Wages, productivity and the evolution of inequality in Indonesia: A case study on manufacturing sector

### 9 July 2014

Pierre van der Eng (Indonesia Project, ANU) International Food Aid to Indonesia, 1950s-1970s

### 23 July 2014

Ed Aspinall & Marcus Mietzner (School of International, Political & Strategic Studies, ANU)

ISG Panel: Jokowi vs. Prabowo: The Drama of Indonesia's Presidential Election

### 20 August 2014

Renate Hartwig (Erasmus University/University of Passau) Effects of Decentralized Health Care Financing on Maternal and Child Health Care: An Empirical Analysis in Indonesia

### 27 August 2014

Peter Kanowski (Master of University House, ANU) What I learnt from Bogor's angkots for Indonesia's forests challenges

### 28 August 2014

Bambang Purwanto (Gadjah Mada University) Yogyakarta and the Imagined Heritage of the Indonesian Nation

### 3 September 2014

Andreas Harsono (Human Rights Watch) Human Rights in Indonesia: Challenges for Joko Widodo

### 10 September 2014

Chris Manning (Ardnt-Corden Department of Economics, ANU) Grappling with Employment Problems in Aceh

### 15 October 2014

Leighton Gallagher (ANU), Elizabeth Roberts (University of Sunshine Coast)

Presentations from research travel grantees

### 5 November 2014

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Indonesia Project Research Grants Workshop 2014

### 6 November 2014

Morgan Harrington (University of Melbourne) Industrialisation in decentralised Indonesia as seen from a Central Kalimantan village

### **12 November 2014**

Stephen Sherlock (Visiting Fellow, ANU) Indonesia's fragmenting parliament: implications of the April 2014 legislative elections

### 26 November 2014

Ross McLeod (ANU)

Rethinking economic policies in Indonesia

# FORUM KAJIAN PEMBANGUNAN (FORUM FOR DEVELOPMENT STUDIES)

### 15 January 2014

Aprihatiningrum Hidayati, Ciu Heny Meiria, Erlinda (PPM Manajemen), hosted by PPM Manajemen

The impact of collaboration among partners in the success of marketing innovation among companies in Indonesia

#### 15 January 2014

Arianto Patunru (ANU Indonesia Project), hosted by PPM Manajemen

Local economic governance and outcomes in decentralised Indonesia

#### 24 January 2014

Triono Saputro (PPM Manajemen), hosted by PPM Manajemen Keunggulan bersaing perusahaan batik di Yogyakarta

#### 4 February 2014

Iwan Setiawan (PRES, Bank Indonesia), hosted by Bank Indonesia

Tinjauan ekonomis, teknologis dan yuridis terhadap aspek tanggung gugat bank dan perlindungan konsumen terkait kejahatan elektronik banking Indonesia – Studi kasus terhadap kejahatan kartu TM/Debit

### 11 February 2014

Benjamin A Olken (J-PAL Southeast Asia), hosted by Bank Indonesia

Tax farming reduce: Experimental evidence on incentive pay for tax collectors

### 12 February 2014

Agus Syarip Hidayat (LIPI), hosted by Universitas Sriwijaya FKP Roadshow (Palembang): Disain kebijakan ekonomi di era otonomi daerah

### 18 February 2014

Triono Widodo & Lutzardo Tobing (PRES, Bank Indonesia), hosted by Bank Indonesia

Perkembangan neraca pembayaran Indonesia

### 26 February 2014

Divisi Assesmen Ekonomi Regional (DKEM, Bank Indonesia), hosted by Bank Indonesia

Assessment update of the regional economy

### 9 March 2014

Syarif Hidayat (LIPI), hosted by ICAOS & Unsyiah Pilkada: Menebar demokrasi menuai oligarki

### 11 March 2014

Arianto Patunru (ANU Indonesia Project)

FKP Roadshow (Banda Aceh): Local economic governance and outcomes in decentralised Indonesia

### 11 March 2014

Vid Adrison (LPEM FEUI), hosted by ICAOS & Unsyiah FKP Roadshow (Banda Aceh): Desentralisasi dan pengelolaan hutan di Indonesia

### 11 March 2014

Nazamuddin (Fakultas Ekonomi, Universitas Syiah Kuala), hosted by ICAOS & Unsyiah

High cost, low performance: Decentralisation in education sector in Aceh

### 12 March 2014

Arianto Patunru (ANU Indonesia Project), hosted by Universitas Sriwijaya

FKP Roadshow (Palembang): Local economic governance and outcomes in decentralised Indonesia

#### 12 March 2014

Vid Adrison (LPEM, Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas Indonesia), hosted by Universitas Sriwijaya

FKP Roadshow (Palembang): Desentralisasi dan pengelolaan hutan di Indonesia

### 12 March 2014

Didik Susetyo (Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas Sriwijaya), hosted by Universitas Sriwijaya

FKP Roadshow (Palembang): Analisis dana perimbangan dan disparitas antar daerah di Sumatera Selatan

#### 13 March 2014

Riatu Qibthiyyah (LPEM, Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas Indonesia), hosted by Universitas Lambung Mangkurat FKP Roadshow (Banjarmasin): *Province - local tax share* 

#### 13 March 2014

distribution in Indonesia

Syarif Hidayat (LIPI), hosted by Universitas Lambung Mangkurat FKP Roadshow (Banjarmasin): *Bisnis dan politik paska Pilkada* 

#### 13 March 2014

Syahrituah Siregar (FEB, Universitas Lambung Mangkurat), hosted by Universitas Lambung Mangkurat FKP Roadshow (Banjarmasin): *Kinerja otonomi daerah di Kalimantan Selatan: Masih ketinggalan* 

### 20 March 2014

Suhel (Fakultas Ekonomi, Universitas Sriwijaya), hosted by Universitas Sriwijaya

Skala ekonomis pada industri perbankan syariah di Indonesia

### 20 March 2014

Saadah (Fakultas Ekonomi, Universitas Sriwijaya), hosted by Universitas Sriwijaya

Pengaruh faktor ekonomi, modal sosial dan religiusitas terhadap pengembalian pembiayaan

### 27 March 2014

Lilia Endriana (BPS), Djoni Hartono (Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas Indonesia), hosted by Universitas Sriwijaya

Green economy priority sectors in Indonesia: A SAM approach

### 27 March 2014

Anna Yulianita (Fakultas Ekonomi, Universitas Sriwijaya), hosted by Universitas Sriwijaya

Konvergensi ekonomi di Sumatera Selatan

### 1 April 2014

Andy Sumner (King's College, London), hosted by LPEM FEUI The 'scooter class' in Indonesia: New 'middle class' or something else?

### 1 April 2014

Susan Olivia (Monash University, Melbourne), hosted by LPEM FEUI Value added from space?

#### 8 April 2014

I Kadek Dian Sutrisna (LPEM FEUI), hosted by LPEM FEUI Financial crises and the dismissal of central bank governors: New evidence

### 15 April 2014

Alin Halimatussaddiah (LPEM FEUI), hosted by LPEM FEUI The importance of social capital in environmental collective action in Indonesia

### 21 April 2014

Mattia Makovec (World Bank)
Improving work and well being for all in Indonesia

#### 29 April 2014

Riatu Qibthiyyah (LPEM), hosted by LPEM FEUI Provincial local tax share distribution in Indonesia

### 6 May 2014

Jeff Neilson (University of Sydney), hosted by the World Bank Resource-based industrialisation and farmer welfare: the effects of an export tariff on the farm-gate price of Indonesian cocoa

### 14 May 2014

Matthew Wai-Poi, Ikuko Uochi (World Bank), hosted by World Bank The Indonesian middle class: Evolution and impact

Cindy Paladines & Haswinar Arifin (World Bank), hosted by World Bank Informal Risk Management and Vulnerability among the Poor in Indonesia: A Study of Four Villages

### 21 May 2014

Mattia Makovec (World Bank), hosted by World Bank Improving Work and Well Being for All in Indonesia

### 22 May 2014

Bambang Suharnoko Sjahrir (World Bank), hosted by World Bank Administrative overspending in Indonesian districts: The role of local politics

#### 6 June 2014

Anne Booth (SOAS, London), hosted by CSIS Poverty and Inequality in Indonesia after Soeharto

### 11 June 2014

### Haryo Aswicahyono (CSIS, Jakarta) dan Hal Hill (ANU, Canberra), hosted by CSIS

Apakah Indonesia memiliki daya saing?

### 15 June 2014

Julien Hanoteau (Kedge Business School, Marseilles) Institution, corruption and entrepreneurship

Yose Rizal Damuri (CSIS, Jakarta) & Ira Titiheru (CSIS, Jakarta), hosted by CSIS

Dampak implementasi FTA di Indonesia: Studi dan survey persepsi bisnis 2013

### 8 July 2014

Nur Iskandar (BKF), hosted by BKF, MoF Dampak penyederhanaan Tarif Tenaga Listrik

### 8 July 2014

Abdurohman (BKF), hosted by BKF, MoF Indonesia's leading economic indicators

### 25 July 2014

Sumedi A. Mulyo, Anang B. Gunawan dan Septaliana D. Prananingtyas (Tim Kajian Direktorat Pengembangan Wilayah, Bappenas), hosted by BAPPENAS Spatial Regional Economic Analysis

#### 11 August 2014

Sumedi A. Mulyo, Anang B. Gunawan dan Septaliana D. Prananingtyas (Tim Kajian Direktorat Pengembangan Wilayah, Bappenas), hosted by BAPPENAS Regional Economic Projection 2015-2019

### 13 August 2014

Tim BKF (Kementerian Keuangan), hosted by BAPPENAS Fiscal Policy and Income Inequality

#### 27 August 2014

Yulius Ibnoe (BAPPENAS), hosted by BAPPENAS Macroeconomic Modelling

### 10 September 2014

Michael Joyce (TNP2K), hosted by LIPI Digital financial services, international example and potential financial inclusion for Indonesia

#### 17 September 2014

Teddy Lesmana (Pusat Penelitian Ekonomi LIPI), hosted by LIPI India-Indonesia investment cooperation: Challenges and prospects

#### 17 September 2014

Dini Oktaviyanti (Pappiptek LIPI), hosted by LIPI Analysis of the historical development of science and technology policy in Indonesia, from Old Order to Reform Order

### 24 September 2014

Umi Karomah (Pusat Penelitian Ekonomi LIPI), hosted by LIPI Financial inclusion: Impact evaluation on Islamic microfinance to women empowerment

### 24 September 2014

Maxensius Tri Sambodo (Pusat Penelitian Ekonomi LIPI), hosted

Energy poverty and poverty alleviation in Indonesia: Evidence from East Nusa Tenggara

#### 2 October 2014

Yudi Fajar (SMERU Research Institute), hosted by SMERU Research Institute

The social and economic impact of national road improvement in Kabupaten Dompu, Nusa Tenggara Barat

### 8 October 2014

Sudarno Sumarto (SMERU Research Institute), hosted by SMERU Research Institute

Information and competition as power: evidence from an RCT on RASKIN

### 13 October 2014

Asep Suryahadi (SMERU Research Institute), hosted by SMERU Inequality, elite capture and targeting of social protection programs

### 13 October 2014

Zulfan Tadjoeddin (University of Western Sydney), hosted by SMERU Research Institute

Inequality and stability in democratic and decentralised Indonesia

### 13 October 2014

Athia Yumna (SMERU Research Institute), hosted by SMERU Research Institute

Estimating the impact of inequality on growth and unemployment

### 16 October 2014

Ross McLeod (ANU), hosted by SMERU Research Institute The III-fated Currency Board Proposal for Indonesia

### 22 October 2014

Hastuti & Sulton Mawardi (SMERU Research Institute), hosted by SMERU Research Institute

The implementation of BLSM 2013

### 22 October 2014

Haswinar Arifin (World Bank Jakarta), hosted by SMERU Research Institute The social impact of BLSM

### 29 October 2014

Gustav Papanek (Boston Institute of Developing Economies (BIDE), hosted by SMERU Research Institute The Economic Choices Facing the Next President

#### 29 October 2014

Gustav Papanek (Boston Institute of Developing Economies (BIDE)), hosted by SMERU Research Institute Achieving four million good jobs per year and double digit growth

### 6 November 2014

Paul Mauliet (OFCE Paris)

The ThreeME model: an adaptation to the Indonesian context for assessing low-carbon policies

### 20 November 2014

Vivi Alatas (World Bank), Mattia Makovec (World Bank), Muhamad Purnagunawan (Unpad), hosted by CEDS Unpad Minimum wages in a highly decentralised system: challenges and options for reforms for Indonesia

### 28 November 2014

Edimon Ginting (ADB), Priasto Aji (ADB) Indonesian economic outlook

#### 1 December 2014

Rasyad Parinduri (University of Nottingham), H Asep Mulyana (Unpad), Nining Susilo (Pakar UKM), Dwi Larso (SBM ITB) BIES Economic Dialogue: UKM & Masyarakat Indonesia (SMEs in Indonesian society)

#### 1 December 2014

Rasyad Parinduri (University of Nottingham, Malaysian Campus) and other speakers, hosted by CEDS Unpad BIES Economic Dialogue: Family hardship and the growth of micro and small firms in Indonesia

### 2 December 2014

Rasyad Parinduri (University of Nottingham, Enny Sulisyaningrum (FEB UGM), Firman Witoelar (Survey Meter), hosted by FEB UGM BIES Economic Forum: Family hardship and the growth of micro and small firms in Indonesia

#### 11 December 2014

Eny Sulisyaningrum (UGM), hosted by FEB UGM The impact of the school operational assistance program (BOS) on child test scores in Indonesia

### 11 December 2014

Heni Wahyuni (UGM), hosted by FEB UGM Mother's participation in community groups, prenatal care utilisation and infant health

### 17 December 2014

Ardyanto Fitrady (UGM), hosted UGM Local public goods provisions and welfare of cities

### 17 December 2014

Ahmad Akbar Susamto (UGM), hosted by FEB UGM Food price and political survival

### LIST OF PUBLICATIONS BY ACADEMIC STAFF

### **Budy P Resosudarmo**

Resosudarmo, B, Mollet, J, Raya, U et al 2014, 'Development in Papua after special autonomy', in Hal Hill (ed.), Regional Dynamics in a Decentralized Indonesia, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS), Singapore, pp. 433-459.

Resosudarmo, B & Suryadarma, D 2014, 'The Impact of Childhood Migration on Educational Attainment: Evidence from Rural-Urban Migrants in Indonesia', Asian Population Studies, vol. 10, no. 3, pp. 319-333.

Athukorala, P, Patunru, A & Resosudarmo, B 2014, 'Introduction', in Prema-chandra Athukorala, Arianto A Patunru & Budy P Resosudarmo (ed.), Trade, Development, and Political Economy in East Asia, ISEAS Publishing, Singapore, pp. 1-12.

Athukorala, P, Patunru, A & Resosudarmo, B, eds, 2014, Trade, Development, and Political Economy in East Asia, ISEAS Publishing, Singapore.

Vidyattama, Y, Miranti, R & Resosudarmo, B 2014, 'The role of health insurance membership in health service utilisation in Indonesia', Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies, vol. 50, no. 3, pp. 393-413.

Resosudarmo, B 2014, 'The Political Economy of the Indonesian Integrated Pest Management Program during the 1989-1999 Period', in R. Peshin and D. Pimentel (Eds.), Integrated Pest Management, Springer, Pune, pp. 255-268.

Resosudarmo, B and Abdurohman 2014, 'Green Fiscal Policy Strategies in Response to Climate Change in Indonesia', in A. Mori, P. Ekins, S. Lee, S. Speck and K. Ueta (eds.), The Green Fiscal Mechanism and Reform for Low Carbon Development, Routledge, Abingdon and New York, pp. 240-257.

Fahmi, M, A Yusuf, R Purnagunawan, B Resosudarmo and D Priyarsono, eds, 2014, Government and Communities: Sharing Indonesia's Common Goals, UNPAD Press, Bandung.

### **Hal Hill**

Hill, H & Aswicahyono, H 2014, 'Survey of Recent Developments', Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies, vol. 50, no. 3, pp. 319-346.

Hill, H & Jongwanich, J 2014, 'Emerging East Asian economies as foreign investors: An analytical survey', Singapore Economic Review, vol. 59, no. 3, pp. 1-26.

Hill, H 2014, 'Is there a southeast Asian development model?', Malaysian Journal of Economic Studies, vol. 51, no. SPEC. ISSUE, pp. 89-111.

Hill, H 2014, 'Southeast Asian Macroeconomic Management: Pragmatic Orthodoxy?', Masyarakat Indonesia: Majalah Ilmu-Ilmu Sosial Indonesia, vol. 39, no. 2, pp. 459-480.

Hill, H & Menon, J 2014, 'Cambodia: Rapid growth in an open, post-conflict economy', The World Economy, vol. 2014, pp. 1-20.

Hill, H & Yogi, V 2014, 'Hares and tortoises: regional development dynamics in Indonesia', in Hal Hill (ed.), Regional Dynamics in a Decentralized Indonesia, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS), Singapore, pp. 68-97.

Hill, H 2014, 'An introduction to the issues', in Hal Hill (ed.), Regional Dynamics in a Decentralized Indonesia, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS), Singapore, pp. 1-22.

Hill, H 2014, 'Comment on "China's Foreign Aid at a Transitional Stage", Asian Economic Policy Review, vol. 9, no. 2, pp. 320-321.

Menon, J & Hill, H 2014, 'Does East Asia have a working financial safety net?', Asian Economic Journal, vol. 28, no. 1, pp. 1-17.

### **Arianto Patunru**

Patunru, A & Rahman, E 2014, 'Local governance and development outcomes', in Hal Hill (ed.), Regional Dynamics in a Decentralized Indonesia, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS), Singapore, pp. 156-185.

Athukorala, P, Patunru, A & Resosudarmo, B 2014, 'Introduction', in Prema-chandra Athukorala, Arianto A Patunru & Budy P Resosudarmo (ed.), Trade, Development, and Political Economy in East Asia, ISEAS Publishing, Singapore, pp. 1-12.

Athukorala, P, Patunru, A & Resosudarmo, B, eds, 2014, Trade, Development, and Political Economy in East Asia, ISEASe Publishing, Singapore.

### **Robert Sparrow**

Sparrow, R, van de Poel, E, Hadiwidjaja, G, Yumna, A, Warda, N, Suryahadi, A 2014, 'Coping with the economic consequences of ill health in Indonesia', Health Economics, vol. 23, no. 6, pp. 719-728.

### Pierre Van der Eng

Kenyon, D & van der Eng, P 2014, 'Australia and Latin America: Shared experiences and prospects for a new partnership', in Barry Carr & John Minns (ed.), Australia and Latin America Challenges and Opportunities in the New Millennium, ANU Press, Canberra, pp. 141-166.

van der Eng, P & Kenyon, D 2014, 'Australia-Latin America Trade and Business Relations', in Barry Carr & John Minns (ed.), Australia and Latin America Challenges and Opportunities in the New Millennium, ANU Press, Canberra, pp. 111-140.

Kenyon, D & van der Eng, P 2014, 'Defining the relationship between Australia and the European Union: is the framework treaty enough?', Australian Journal of International Affairs, vol. 68, no. 2, pp. 225-242.

### **Blane Lewis**

Lewis, B 2014, "Indonesian Intergovernmental Performance Grants: An Empirical Assessment of Impact," Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies, vol. 50, no. 3.

Lewis, B 2014, "Twelve Years of Fiscal Decentralization in Indonesia: A Balance Sheet," in Hal Hill (ed.) Regional Dynamics in a Decentralized Indonesia, ISEAS Singapore.

Lewis, B 2014, "Urbanization and Economic Growth in Indonesia: Good News, Bad News, and (Possible) Local Government Mitigation," Regional Studies, vol. 48, no.1.

### **Edward Aspinall**

Aspinall, E 2014, 'When Brokers Betray: Social Networks and Electoral Politics in Indonesia', Critical Asian Studies, vol. 46, no. 4, pp. 545-570.

Aspinall, E 2014, 'Special autonomy, predatory peace and the resolution of the Aceh conflict', in Hal Hill (ed.), *Regional Dynamics in a Decentralized Indonesia*, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS), Singapore, pp. 460-481.

Aspinall, E 2014, 'Researching Indonesian Politics: Three generations, three approaches and three contexts', in Eric Tagliacozzo (ed.), *Producing Indonesia: The State of the Field of Indonesian Studies*, Cornell Southeast Asia Program Publications, New York, USA, pp. 237-252.

Aspinall, E 2014, 'Health Care and Democratization in Indonesia', Democratization, vol. 21, no. 5, pp. 803-823.

Aspinall, E 2014, 'Indonesia's 2014 Elections: Parliament and Patronage', Journal of Democracy, vol. 25, no. 4, pp. 96-110.

Aspinall, E 2014, 'Money Politics', Inside Indonesia, no. 116 (Apr Jun 2014).

Aspinall, E 2014, 'Sex, Lies and Politicians', Inside Indonesia, vol. 115 (Jan-Mar 2014).

Aspinall, E & Zain, F 2014, 'Transitional Justice Delayed in Aceh, Indonesia', in Renee Jeffery and Hun Joon Kim (ed.), *Transitional Justice in the Asia-Pacific*, Cambridge University Press, New York, USA, pp. 87-123.

Aspinall, E & Mietzner, M 2014, 'Indonesian Politics in 2014: Democracy's Close Call', *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, vol. 50, no. 3, pp. 347-369 (ERA 2010 Ranking: A).

### **Greg Fealy**

Fealy, G 2014, ''Look Over Here!': Indonesian Responses to the Arab Spring', in Amin Saikal, Amitav Acharya (ed.), *Democracy and Reform in the Middle East and Asia: Social Protest and Authoritarian Rule After the Arab Spring*, I B Tauris & Co Ltd, London, UK and New York, USA, pp. 233-247.

Fealy, G 2014, 'The political decline of traditional Ulama in Indonesia: The state, Umma and Nahdlatul Ulama', Asian Journal of Social Science, vol. 42, no. 5, pp. 536-560.

### Frank Jotzo

Pickering, J., Jotzo, F. and Wood, P., 'Splitting the difference: can limited coordination achieve a fair distribution of the global climate financing effort?', Global Environmental Politics, forthcoming. Jotzo, F. and Löschel, A. (2014), 'Emissions trading in China: Emerging experiences and international lessons', Energy Policy 75: 3-8.

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Raupach, M. R., Davis, S. J., Peters, G. P., Andrew, R. M., Canadell, J. G., Ciais, P., Friedlingstein, P., Jotzo, F., van Vuuren, D.P. and Le Quéré, C. (2014). 'Sharing a quota on cumulative carbon emissions', *Nature Climate Change*, 4(10): 873-879.

Edenhofer, O. et al (2014), 'Technical Summary', IPCC 5th Assessment Report Working Group III (lead author)

Kolstad, C. et al (2014), 'Social, Economic and Ethical Concepts and Methods', IPCC 5th Assessment Report Working Group III (lead author).

### John McCarthy

McCarthy, J.F. (2014) Using community led development approaches to address vulnerability after disaster: Caught in a sad romance Global Environmental Change 27 (2014) 144–155

McCarthy, J.F., Steenbergen, D., Acciaioli, G., Baker, G., Lucas, A., Rambe, V., Warren, C., 2014. Dilemmas of participation: the National Community Empowerment Program. In: Hill, H. (Ed.), *Regional Dynamics in a Decentralized Indonesia*. ISEAS, Singapore.

### **Marcus Mietzner**

Mietzner, M 2014, 'Oligarchs, Politicians and Activists: Contesting Party Politics in Post-Suharto Indonesia', in Michele Ford and Thomas B. Pepinsky (ed.), *Beyond Oligarchy: Wealth, Power, and Contemporary Indonesian Politics*, Cornell Southeast Asia Program Publications, Ithaca, NY, pp. 99-116.

Aspinall, E & Mietzner, M 2014, 'Indonesian Politics in 2014: Democracy's Close Call', *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, vol. 50, no. 3, pp. 347-369 (ERA 2010 Ranking: A).

Mietzner, M 2014, 'Indonesia's 2014 Elections: How Jokowi Won and Democracy Survived', *Journal of Democracy*, vol. 25, no. 4, pp. 111-125 (ERA 2010 Ranking: B).

Mietzner, M 2014, 'Indonesia's Decentralization: The Rise of Local Identities and the Survival of the Nation-state', in Hal Hill (ed.), *Regional Dynamics in a Decentralized Indonesia*, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS), Singapore, pp. 45-67.

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### **Ross Tapsell**

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